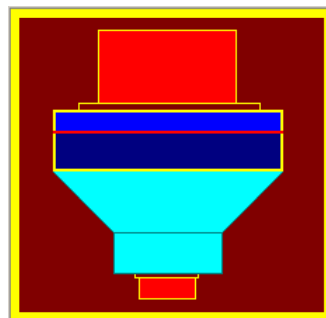
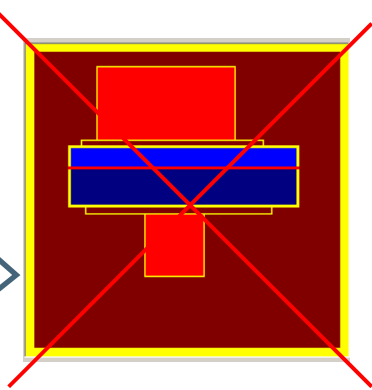


How to simulate with SpeCLED? What project type is needed?

Vertical chip without substrate: Easy and straightforward in setup, but incorrect for the heat transfer problem

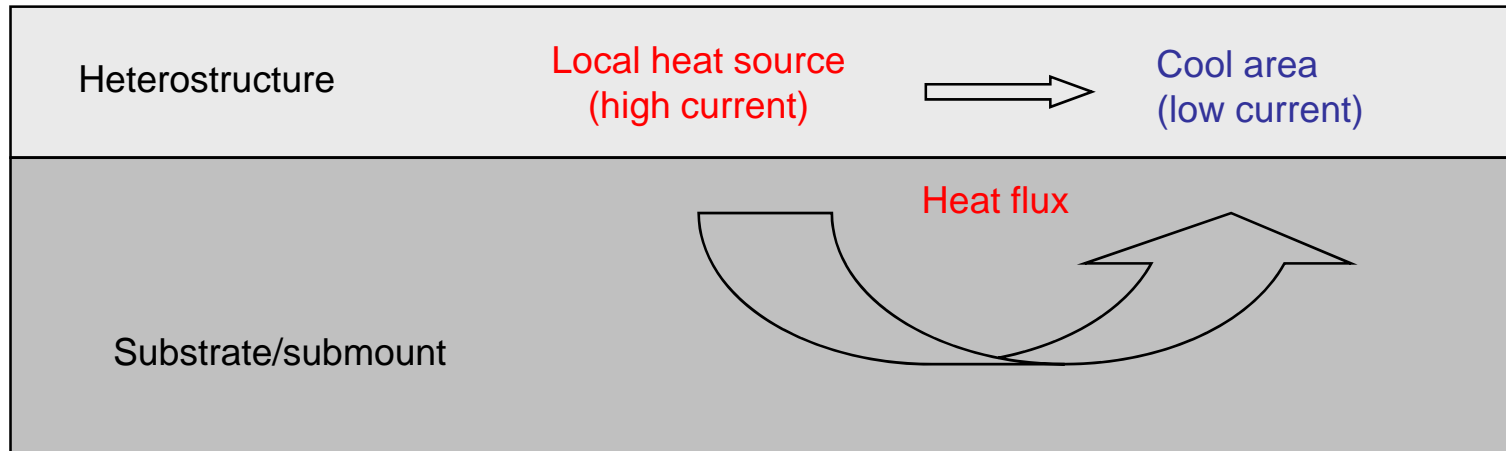


Vertical chip without substrate: More sophisticated in setup, but provides correct approach to the heat transfer.



## Heat Transfer in Thin-Film Flip-Chip Structures

Substrate or submount to be included into heat transfer computation for correct computation of the lateral heat transfer!!!



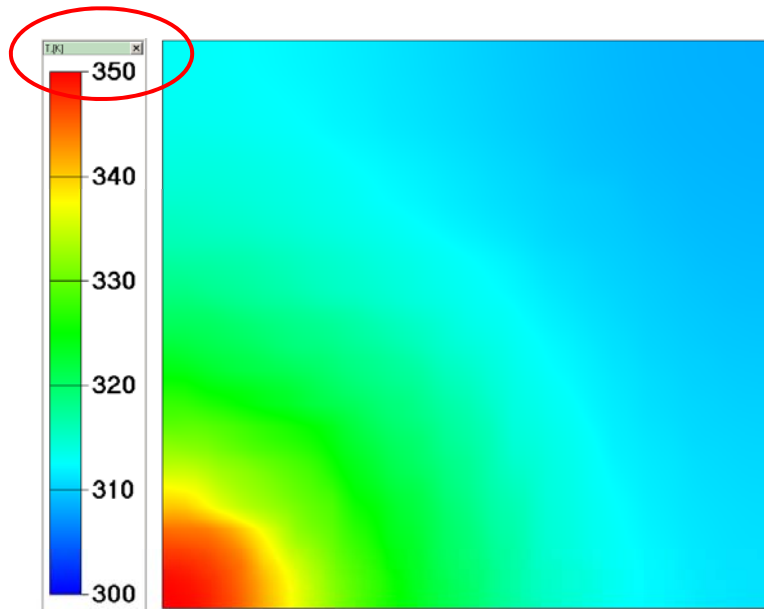
Because of much higher thickness (~50 times), substrate provides better opportunity for lateral heat spreading even if the heat conductivity of the substrate material is lower than that of the heterostructure.



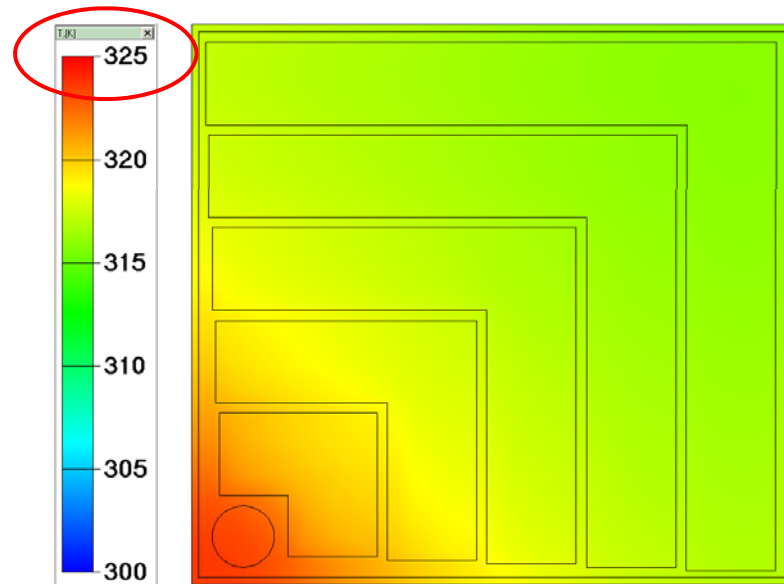
# Heat Transfer in Thin-Film Flip-Chip Structures

The local overheating of the high-current regions is dramatically overestimated in computations without substrate

Without substrate



With substrate



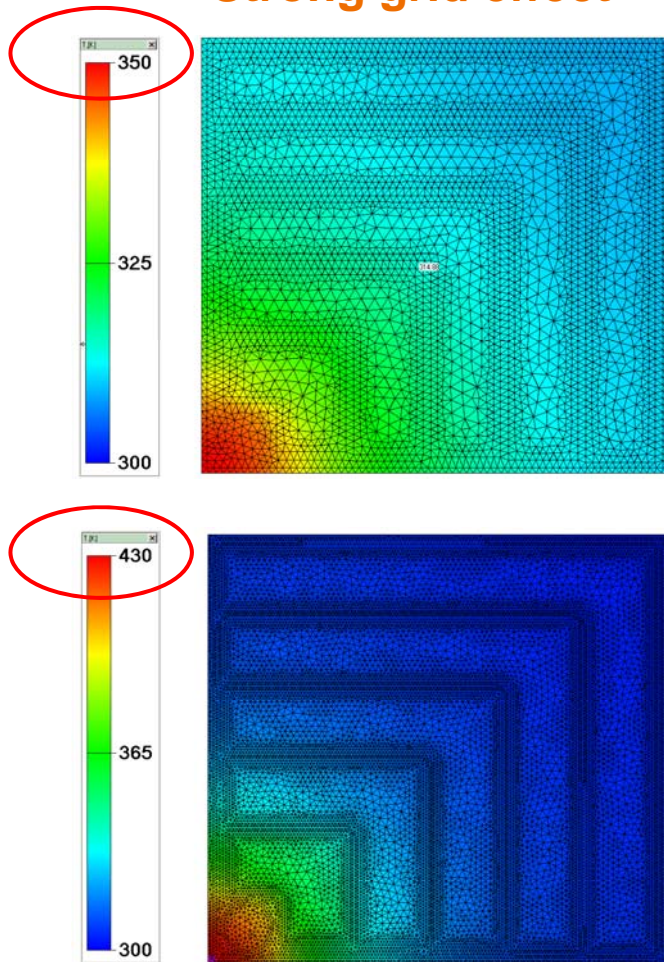
Local overheated is two times overestimated!!!



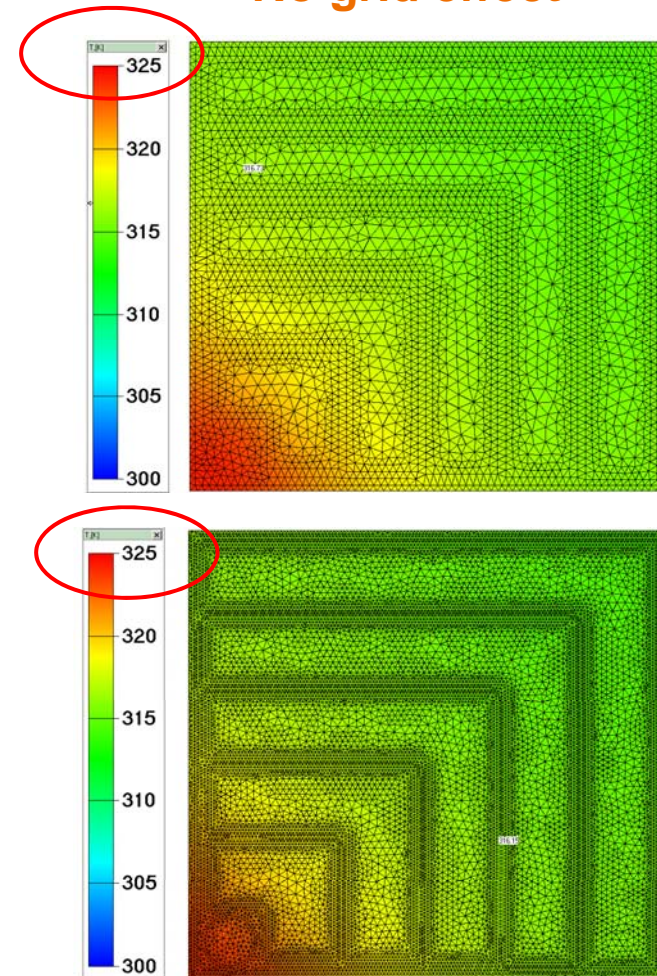
# Heat Transfer in Thin-Film Flip-Chip Structures

## Grid convergence issues

Without substrate  
Strong grid effect



With substrate  
No grid effect



Lateral grid step is two times decreased!